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Volume XIX

Number 5

Boston College Bulletin



THE LAW SCHOOL

CATALOGUE 1946 - 1947

ANNOUNCEMENT 1947 - 1948

THE BOSTON COLLEGE LAW SCHOOL

EIGHTEEN TREMONT STREET

BOSTON 8, MASSACHUSETTS

THE BOSTON COLLEGE BULLETIN

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THE BOSTON COLLEGE LAW SCHOOL

EIGHTEEN TREMONT STREET

BOSTON 8, MASSACHUSETTS

Telephone: CAPitol 6770

OFFICE HOURS

Registration Periods: During the scheduled registration periods the office is open on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, from 9:00 A. M. to 9:00 P. M.; on Tuesdays and Thursdays from 9:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M.

The Regular School Year: When classes are in session the office is open on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, from 9:00 A. M. to 9:00 P. M.; on Tuesdays and Thursdays, from 9:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M.; on Saturdays, from 9:00 A. M. to 1:00 P. M.

The Summer: When classes are in session, the office is open on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays from 9:00 A. M. to 9:00 P. M.; on Tuesdays and Thursdays, from 9:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M. When classes are *not* in session, the office is open on Mondays from 9:00 A. M. to 9:00 P. M.; on other week days, except Saturdays, from 9:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M.

For further information address

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EIGHTEEN TREMONT STREET
BOSTON 8, MASSACHUSETTS
Telephone: CAPitol 6770

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GREGORIAN CALENDAR

APRIL 1947 – SEPTEMBER 1948

APRIL-1947

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MAY-1947

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JULY-1947

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APRIL-1948

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JUNE-1948

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AUGUST-1948

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SEPTEMBER-1948

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MARCH-1948

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THE LAW SCHOOL ACADEMIC CALENDAR

SUMMER SESSION 1947

FIRST TERM

Registration ----- Monday thru Thursday, May 26-29, 1947
Classes begin ----- Monday, June 2, 1947
Alumni Day ----- Monday, June 9, 1947
Seventy-first Annual Commencement ---- Wednesday, June 11, 1947
Independence Day: no classes ----- Friday, July 4, 1947
Examinations ----- Monday thru Friday, July 21-25, 1947

SECOND TERM

Registration ----- Monday thru Friday, July 21-25, 1947
Classes begin ----- Monday, July 28, 1947
Examinations ----- Monday thru Friday, September 15-19, 1947

ACADEMIC YEAR 1947 - 1948

FIRST SEMESTER

Registration: Evening ----- Monday thru Friday, Sept. 15-19, 1947
Morning ----- Monday thru Friday, Sept. 22-26, 1947
Classes begin: Evening ----- Monday, September 22, 1947
Morning ----- Monday, September 29, 1947
Seventh Annual Red Mass ----- Saturday, October 4, 1947
Columbus Day: no classes ----- Monday, October 13, 1947
Armistice Day: no classes ----- Tuesday, November 11, 1947
Thanksgiving Recess ----- Thursday and Friday, November 27-28, 1947
Christmas Recess ----- Wednesday, Dec. 24 thru Friday, Jan. 2, 1948
Examinations ----- Wednesday thru Friday, January 21-30, 1948

SECOND SEMESTER

Registration ----- Monday thru Friday, January 26-30, 1948
Classes begin ----- Monday, February 2, 1948
Washington's Birthday: no classes ----- Monday, February 23, 1948
Easter Recess ----- Thursday thru Wednesday, March 25-31, 1948
Annual Retreat ----- Monday thru Wednesday, March 29-31, 1948
Patriot's Day: no classes ----- Monday, April 19, 1948
Examinations: Morning ----- Wednesday thru Friday, May 19-28, 1948
Evening ----- Wed. thru Fri., May 26 to June 4, 1948
Alumni Day ----- Monday, June 7, 1948
Seventy-second Annual Commencement ----- Wednesday, June 9, 1948

The corporate title of Boston College is

THE TRUSTEES OF BOSTON COLLEGE

University charter granted by the Massachusetts Legislature
approved April 1, 1863; amended April 1, 1908

THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

William L. Keleher, S.J.
President

John A. Tobin, S.J.
Secretary

Stephen A. Shea, S.J.
Treasurer

Thomas M. Herlihy, S.J.

William J. Kenealy, S.J.

Daniel J. Lynch, S.J.

Stephen A. Mulcahy, S.J.

John C. O'Connell, S.J.

James D. Sullivan, S.J.

Joseph R. Walsh, S.J.

THE UNIVERSITY COUNCIL

1946 - 1947

President

William L. Keleher, S.J., A.B., M.S., S.T.L.

University Heights

The School of Arts and Sciences University Heights

Stephen A. Mulcahy, S.J., A.B., A.M., *Dean*

The Graduate School of Arts and Sciences University Heights

George A. O'Donnell, S.J., A.B., A.M., Ph.D., *Dean*

The School of Business Administration University Heights

James J. Kelley, S.J., A.B., A.M., *Dean*

The School of Arts and Sciences Intown Boston, Massachusetts

Edward J. Keating, S.J., A.B., A.M., Ph.D., S.T.L., *Dean*

The School of Law Boston, Massachusetts

William J. Kenealy, S.J., A.B., A.M., Ph.D., S.T.L., LL.B., *Dean*

The School of Social Work Boston, Massachusetts

James D Sullivan, S.J., A.B., A.M., S.T.L., *Regent*

The School of Nursing Boston, Massachusetts

Anthony G. Carroll, S.J., A.B., A.M., M.S., Ph.D., S.T.L., *Regent*

The School of Liberal Arts in Lenox Shadowbrook

William J. Murphy, S.J., A.B., A.M., Ph.D., *Dean*

The School of Philosophy and Science Weston, Massachusetts

Joseph F. MacDonnell, S.J., A.B., A.M., Ph.D., *Dean*

The School of Theology Weston, Massachusetts

John P. Haran, S.J., A.B., A.M., S.T.D., *Dean*

The Seismological Observatory Weston, Massachusetts

Daniel Linehan, S.J., A.B., A.M., M.S., *Director*

THE BOSTON COLLEGE LAW SCHOOL

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

1946 - 1947

William L. Keleher, S.J., A.B., M.S., S.T.L.

President

Stephen A. Shea, S.J., A.B., A.M.

Treasurer

Terence L. Connolly, S.J., A.B., A.M., Ph.D.

University Librarian

Francis J. Campbell, A.B., A.M.

University Registrar

William J. Kenealy, S.J., A.B., A.M., Ph.D., S.T.L., LL.B.

Dean of the Law School

Emil Slizewski, A.B., LL.B.

Librarian of the Law School

John W. Ryan, A.B.

Registrar of the Law School

Marguerite M. O'Grady, A.B.

Secretary of the Law School

Gertrude R. Coughlin

Recorder of the Law School

OFFICERS OF INSTRUCTION

1946 - 1947

Arthur L. Brown, B.B.A., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D.

Professor of Law

Timothy H. Donohue, A.B., LL.B.

Assistant Professor of Law

John C. Ford, S.J., A.B., A.M., S.T.D., LL.B.*

Associate Professor of Law

Wendell F. Grimes, A.B., LL.B.

Assistant Professor of Law

William J. Kenealy, S.J., A.B., A.M., Ph.D., S.T.L., LL.B.

Dean and Professor of Law

Frederick A. McDermott, A.B., LL.B.

Associate Professor of Law

Cornelius J. Moynihan, A.B., LL.B.

Professor of Law

William J. O'Keefe, A.B., LL.B.

Professor of Law

John D. O'Reilly, Jr., A.B., LL.B., LL.M.

Professor of Law

Richard S. Sullivan, A.B., LL.B., LL.M.

Professor of Law

*Leave of absence: Gregorian University, Rome.

John A. Canavan, A.B., LL.B.

Instructor in Law

A. Kenneth Carey, A.B., LL.B.

Instructor in Law

Joseph C. Duggan, A.B., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D.

Instructor in Law

John E. Hannigan, LL.B., LL.M.

Instructor in Law

Frank Kopelman, A.B., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D.

Instructor in Law

Walter R. Morris, A.B., LL.B.

Instructor in Law

Philip J. Murphy, A.B., LL.B.

Instructor in Law

Leo A. Reed, LL.B.

Instructor in Law

Paul Mark Ryan, A.B., LL.B.

Instructor in Law

Emil Slizewski, A.B., LL.B.

Instructor in Law

William J. Wallace, A.B., LL.B., J.D.

Instructor in Law

THE UNIVERSITY

Boston College is one of the twenty-seven colleges and universities in the United States conducted by the Society of Jesus. The Boston College Law School is one of the thirteen American law schools conducted by the same Jesuit Order.* The university traditions of Boston College are the product of four centuries of academic idealism and educational experience of the Society of Jesus which, since its foundation by Ignatius Loyola in 1534, has established and conducted institutions of higher learning in all parts of the world.

The foundation of Boston College arose from the foresight and energy of the scholarly John McElroy, S.J., the Superior of the first Jesuit community in New England. This community, still located in famous Old Saint Mary's in Boston, was established in 1849. Eight years later, in 1857, with the Society's traditional devotion to higher education, Father McElroy secured a tract of land and erected a group of collegiate buildings on Harrison Avenue in Boston, the present site of the Boston College Preparatory School. He was assisted in the undertaking by an outstanding group of civic leaders of all religious faiths, headed by the Honorable Alexander H. Rice, then Mayor of the City of Boston and subsequently Governor of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

Boston College was legally incorporated by an act of the Massachusetts Legislature, approved April 1, 1863, by the Bay State's great Civil War Governor, Honorable John A. Andrew. The charter authorized the Trustees of Boston College to confer all degrees usually conferred by universities in the Commonwealth, except medical degrees. This single restriction on the university charter was removed by legislative amendment, April 1, 1908.

The formal opening of Boston College was delayed by the outbreak of the Civil War, and for a time the buildings were used as a House of Studies for student members of the Society of Jesus. However, formal collegiate instruction was commenced on September 5, 1864, under the presidency of John Bapst, S.J., and the deanship of Robert Fulton, S.J. These two pioneers in the development of the institution were eminent leaders, not only in the educational, but also in the civic life of the

*These institutions are listed on the inside back cover.

Commonwealth. From the days of its auspicious foundation, Boston College has steadfastly predicated its growth upon a rigid adherence to the high scholastic standards which characterize the educational ideals and the university traditions developed by the Jesuit Order in its four hundred years of world-wide experience in conducting institutions of higher learning.

The year 1913 was most significant in the university development of Boston College. In that year, under the presidency of one of the most far-seeing and beloved administrators in its history, Thomas I. Gasson, S.J., the site of Boston College was transferred to its present extensive and beautiful campus at University Heights, Chestnut Hill, Newton. The campus overlooks the graceful twin lakes of the Chestnut Hill Reservoir. The buildings already erected there have been universally acclaimed as unsurpassed monuments of Collegiate Gothic in the United States.

Since the transfer of the campus to University Heights, other schools have been added, by foundation or affiliation, to the original School of Arts and Sciences. The Graduate School of Arts and Sciences and the School of Business Administration are also located at University Heights. The School of Arts and Sciences Intown, the Law School, the School of Social Work, and the School of Nursing are conveniently located in downtown Boston. The School of Liberal Arts in Lenox is situated in the heart of the Massachusetts Berkshires. The School of Philosophy and Science and the School of Theology are in Weston, Massachusetts. The latter three schools are restricted to student members of the Society of Jesus. The internationally known Seismological Observatory is located on the Weston campus.

AFFILIATIONS

Boston College is a member of or approved by the following associations: The American Council of Education, The Association of American Universities, The New England Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, The American Jesuit Educational Association, The National Catholic Educational Association, The American Chemical Society, The American Association of Schools of Social Work, The Association of American Law Schools, The American Bar Association, and The Regents of the University of the State of New York.

THE LAW SCHOOL

The Trustees of Boston College, with the active support and co-operation of eminent members of the bench and bar, established the Boston College Law School in 1929. Formal instruction was commenced on September 26, 1929, and the first class was graduated on June 15, 1932. With the graduation of this first class, the School was officially approved by the American Bar Association. The School was elected to membership in the Association of American Law Schools, upon its first application, in 1937. Women students were admitted to the School in 1940. At present the School is located at 18 Tremont Street, Boston, a few steps from the federal, state and municipal courts, the State House and the State Library. The world-famous Boston Public Library is but a few minutes distant.

PURPOSE

The purpose of the Boston College Law School is to prepare young men and women of intelligence, industry and character, for careers of public service in the administration of justice. With this objective, students are given training in the principles and rules, the standards and techniques of the law, not as positivistic ends in themselves, but as rational means to the attainment of objective justice. For the School is dedicated to the philosophy that there *is* an ideal and objective order of justice, based upon the natural law by which equal human beings are endowed with certain inalienable rights and obligations, to enable them to realize in human dignity the divine destiny decreed by their Creator; that the natural law respects and governs all human actions, and therefore the actions of men in civil society which is subject to constantly changing political, social and economic forces; that by the intellectual recognition and the practical application of the natural law to the principles and rules, the standards and procedures of the civil law, human society can in fact approach the ideal and objective order of justice intended for rational and spiritual human beings.

APPROVAL

The Boston College Law School is a member of the Association of American Law Schools. It is fully approved by the American Bar Association, through its Section on Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar, and by the Board of Regents of the State of New York.

METHOD OF INSTRUCTION

The program and method of instruction employed in the Boston College Law School is designed to prepare and equip the students to practice law wherever, in the United States or in other countries, the Anglo-American system of law prevails. Hence, there is a thorough insistence upon the common law and upon the important statutory enactments of the federal and state governments. The laws peculiar to Massachusetts, the other New England states, and the most progressive jurisdictions of the country, are noted in all courses. Courses in public law have been expanded and integrated with the traditional courses in private law, in accordance with the current development of American jurisprudence.

The case method of instruction, now employed in all leading American law schools, has been followed since the foundation of this School. The excellence of this method rests upon the principles that in the law, as in every other intellectual field, the highest scholarship and the most efficient training come from an intensive study of the *primary* sources of knowledge. Both casebooks and textbooks are assigned for most courses; however, the textbook is designated for private study supplemental to the classroom use of the casebook, which is the chief instrument of instruction. The textbook outlines expert opinion *about* the law; the casebook presents the primary source of legal science, the *law itself*, in a carefully organized selection of authoritative and significant judicial decisions which reveal the law in action, the reasons for its rules, the spirit of its growth, the trends in its development, the whole living *ratio* of the judicial process in its constant search for ideal justice.

By the case method of instruction, the student is trained in the science of the law, in the art of legal analysis, in the solution of legal problems by the *same* practical process of reasoning and research which he must utilize in his subsequent professional career. He is given a rigorous training to enable him to analyze complicated facts, to discern therein the real issues of law, to discover the pertinent legal principles and standards, to find and understand the applicable case and statute law, and to solve the legal problem by an accurate and logical use of principle and authority. All students are required to make diligent preparation of assigned work and to participate actively in the classroom discussion of cases and materials. They are encouraged to confer privately with the members of the Faculty at all reasonable times.

PRE-LEGAL STUDIES

As indicated on page 22, the *minimum quantitative* requirement for admission to the Law School as a candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Laws is one-half the number of credits acceptable for an academic degree at an *approved* college or university. Credits earned in the armed forces must be evaluated and accepted by the approved college or university last attended or at which the applicant has done most of his collegiate work; if this is impossible, credits earned in the service will be evaluated by the School of Arts and Sciences of Boston College.

Particular pre-legal courses are not prescribed; and college courses which undertake to teach law expressly, such as "Business Law," are not advised. A sound pre-legal education should develop in the future law student a clear reasoning power, a faculty of accurate expression, a balance of judgment, and an ability to appreciate the moral, social and economic problems involved in the administration of justice. For this purpose, the classical liberal arts program is best; elective courses may well be taken in the field of economics and sociology and in English and American constitutional history.

MORNING AND EVENING DIVISION

The study of law is a difficult and exacting pursuit of the gravest individual and social importance. Hence, it is the policy of the Boston College Law School to urge all candidates to enroll in the Morning Division which is designed for students who devote substantially all their working time to their studies. Classes in the Morning Division are conducted daily from Monday through Friday. The normal class load is thirteen hours per week.

For the benefit of those who find it impossible to give full time to the study of law, the School conducts an Evening Division which is substantially equivalent to the Morning Division in its program of instruction (page 31), the personnel of its instructors, and the total number of credits and class hours. The character of examinations and the grading standards are the same in both Morning and Evening Divisions. To reduce transportation time and conserve the maximum time for study, classes in the Evening Division are concentrated on Monday, Wednesday and Friday evenings. The normal class load is nine hours per week.

THE ACCELERATED PROGRAM

At the approach of World War II, the Trustees of Boston College approved a recommendation of the Law Faculty to institute a program of accelerated law study for the duration of the impending war and the period of post-war adjustment. The accelerated program was adopted in the interest of law students who were entering military service and of veterans returning to resume the study of law. The substance of the program was as follows:

The academic year was divided into a Fall, Winter, and Spring Term; each term was equivalent to a semester of the traditional academic year; the necessary class time for this three-term year was obtained by eliminating the Christmas, Easter, and Summer recesses as well as nearly all holidays; to enable students to enter military service with a maximum number of *completed* courses, and to enable returning veterans to resume the study of law with a minimum of delay, courses traditionally conducted throughout two semesters were compressed within the span of one term; this compression was accomplished by increasing the number of class hours devoted to such courses, and necessitated a reduction in the number of courses taken simultaneously; by continuing pursuit of this program the student could shorten the required calendar time of resident study to two years in the Morning Division and to three years in the Evening Division.

This accelerated program, substantially duplicated in most approved law schools of the country, was adopted with reluctance as a war-time necessity in 1941. The experience of five years has justified the reluctance which accompanied its original adoption, and has demonstrated that, as a permanent policy and apart from extraordinary war-time necessity, the accelerated program is educationally undesirable. It preserved the quantitative total of required courses, credits, and class hours; but it labored under severe academic handicaps, the chief of which were as follows:

Despite the mathematical total of courses, credits, and class hours (which do not adequately measure the amount of constant thought and reflection which the scholarly student must devote to a study of such social importance), the law is too vast and difficult a field to be mastered in two years; experience has proved that uninterrupted year-round study produces a student fatigue which militates against the highest scholarship; the heavy concentration of class work necessitated

the suspension of valuable extra-curricular activities, such as the law clubs; the compression of many major courses into the span of one term reduced the actual amount of reflective thinking upon important phases of the law; the reduction in the number of courses taken simultaneously shut out much of the intellectual light which normally flows from one course to another; the program produced a tendency, on the part of exhausted students, to give less than their best to classroom discussion and to picture the law, not as a "seamless web," but rather as a cloth of many separate patches; the net result was detrimental to high legal scholarship.

PRESENT ACCELERATION

The accelerated program was in effect in its entirety until August, 1946. It is still partially in effect, but is now subject to a process of gradual elimination, as follows:

1. In September, 1946, the traditional two-semester academic year was restored. Major courses are now conducted throughout the year from September to June; and the number of courses taken simultaneously has been increased to the pre-war level.

2. As outlined in the academic calendar (page 5), a Summer Session of sixteen weeks, divided into two equal terms, will be conducted in 1947. A Summer Session of eight weeks will be offered in 1948 and in 1949.

3. Students already enrolled in the School may continue the acceleration of their law course to the extent provided by the Summer Sessions indicated above.

4. Students will be admitted in February, 1948, to begin the study of law in the Morning Division. This group will be admitted with the understanding that they will attend the Summer Sessions of 1948 and 1949; they will be eligible for graduation in June, 1950.

5. With the exception of the above group, students will be admitted to begin the study of law in September only. They will take the regular three year course in the Morning Division and the four year course in the Evening Division. They may broaden the scope of their legal training by taking a full or a partial program of elective courses in the Summer Sessions of 1948 and 1949,—but such work will not accelerate the date of their graduation.

THE LAW LIBRARY

The Law Library at present contains more than thirty thousand volumes and substantial additions are made each year. The present seating capacity of one hundred will be considerably increased by the remodelling and enlargement now in progress. The Library contains several sets of the United States Reports, the Massachusetts Reports, the reports of the other New England States, the reports of all other state courts of last resort up to the National Reporter System, the entire National Reporter System, the Illinois Appellate Courts Reports, the English Reports Full Reprint, the Law Reports and the All England Law Reports. The section of annotated reports includes such reports as the American Decisions, the American Reports the American State Reports, the Lawyers's Reports Annotated, the American Law Reports, the American and English Annotated Cases, the English Ruling cases, and the Lawyers' Edition of the United States Supreme Court Reports.

In accordance with the development and increasing importance of public law in the United States, the Library contains a large section of public law materials, particularly the reports and decisions of administrative bodies, such as the Public Utilities Reports, the Decisions of the Commissioner of Patents, the reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission, the Federal Communications Commission, the Securities and Exchange Commission, the Board of Tax appeals, and the National Labor Relations Board.

In its section of statutory material, the Library contains the United States Statutes at Large, the United States Code Annotated, the Massachusetts Statutes, the Annotated Laws of Massachusetts, the statutes of the other New England states, the statutes of a large number of other states, the Statutes at Large and the Public General Statutes of England.

The Library contains all current law journals and reviews, and a large section of treatises and text-books. The standard legal digests and encyclopedias are available, such as the American Digest, the Supreme Court Digest, Ruling Case Law, Corpus Juris and Corpus Juris Secundum, American Jurisprudence, the Massachusetts Digest, the English and Empire Digest, Words and Phrases, Halsbury's Laws of England and the Canadian Abridgment. The Library is a depository of the works on International Peace of the Carnegie Foundation for International Peace.

The Law Library is supervised by a full-time librarian and a staff of assistants. It is open for the use of students from 9:00 A.M. to 10:00 P.M., Mondays through Fridays; from 10:00 A.M. to 6:00 P.M. on Saturdays; and from 1:00 P.M. to 6:00 P.M. on Sundays.

THE JAMES B. CARROLL READING ROOM

Additional library facilities are available to the students of the Boston College Law School through the generosity of the late Mrs. Mary E. Carroll of Springfield, Massachusetts, who donated to the School the entire personal law library of her husband, the Hon. James B. Carroll, former Associate Justice of the Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts. This large collection, valuable for its contents and its memories, is shelved in a special section of the main Law Library designated as the James B. Carroll Reading Room. A large oil painting of the late Mr. Justice Carroll is enshrined in the midst of the books which he used so skillfully and devotedly during his seventeen years of eminent public service on the supreme judicial tribunal of Massachusetts.

In addition to the Law School Library, the University Library of Boston College, which is situated on the campus at University Heights and contains more than two hundred thousand volumes, is available to the students of the Law School. Students have easy access to the world-famous Public Library of the City of Boston, which contains more than two million volumes, and to the Massachusetts State Library of more than six hundred thousand volumes.

THE NISI PRIUS CLUB

The Nisi Prius Club is an informal organization, under the direction of a member of the Faculty, which supplements formal classroom instruction by providing a forum for the discussion of the law in action. Bi-monthly meetings are conducted at which addresses are delivered by members of the judiciary, administrative officials, practicing attorneys and others whose knowledge and experience afford a practical insight into the more pressing problems in the administration of justice. Special attention is devoted to the practice and procedure of courts and administrative agencies. An open discussion period follows each address. Membership in the Club is open to students of all classes.

THE LAW CLUBS

The Law Clubs and the Bostonia Competition provide a most important supplement to the formal academic instruction of the Boston College Law School. The purpose of the Law Clubs is to give the student practical instruction and experience in the analysis of legal problems, in the use of law books and legal research, in brief writing, and in the preparation and presentation of cases before appellate courts.

Students participating in law club work are divided into small voluntary groups of eight comprising the various law clubs. Although membership is voluntary, all students are encouraged to take part because of the valuable training and experience derived from the activities of the clubs. Practicing attorneys are appointed as Law Club Instructors, whose function is to guide and to criticize the work of club members.

Cases of varying difficulty and complexity are assigned to the different clubs according to the amount of formal instruction already received by the members of the particular clubs. The assigned problem is analyzed, briefs are prepared, and the case is argued on an intra-club basis before the Law Club Instructor. Subsequently, the cases are prepared and argued on an inter-club basis before courts composed of Law Club Instructors and members of the Law Faculty. At the conclusion of each inter-club argument the court delivers a criticism and appraisal of the preparation, the briefs, and the argumentation of the case. Outstanding law club work is officially noted on the students' academic record.

THE BOSTONIA COMPETITION

The assignment of cases to the various law clubs is arranged so that the inter-club arguments form a competitive scheme which, by a process of elimination, culminates in the final argument of the Bostonia Competition. Each year the final argument of the Bostonia Competition is conducted in public before a court composed of Justices of the State and Federal Courts.

Students who argue cases in the quarter-finals, the semi-finals, and in the final argument of the Bostonia Competition have the fact honorably noted in their official scholastic records.

THE STUDENT COUNCIL

The Student Council affords a ready means of contact between the student body, the alumni, and the Faculty of the Law School. It provides an opportunity for the expression of student opinion, and for consultation with the Dean and Faculty on all matters affecting the interests and welfare of the student body.

The membership of the Student Council is determined partly by academic standing and partly by election, being composed of the highest ranking student in each class and the president thereof. If the president of a class is also its highest ranking student, the second ranking student is appointed to the Student Council. The fact of membership in the Student Council is noted on the student's official academic record. The Student Council for the academic year 1946-1947 is as follows:

MORNING DIVISION

Cahill, Philip Ryan	Holy Cross
Cifrino, Frances Celia	A.B., Radcliffe
Dowd, James Edward	A.B., Boston College
Flynn, Elinor Margaret	A.B., Mount Holyoke
Hurley, Joseph James, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Lynch James Patrick, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
McCourt, Arthur Edward	Boston College
Murphy, John Joseph	Bowdoin
Niland, Edward John, Jr.	Boston College
Reilly, Arthur Michael	A.B., Saint Peter's
Santosuosso, Ernest Emmanuel ..	A.B., Boston College

EVENING DIVISION

Bunker, John Wadsworth	B.S., Columbia
Ducey, Helena Marie	B.S., Regis
Duffey, Paul Kevin	A.B., Boston College
Flaherty, Laurence Smith	A.B., Harvard
Keefe, Augustine Leo	A.B., M.A., Boston College
Kelly, Francis Leo	Boston College
Kerr, Peter Aloysius	A.B., Boston College
Sturtevant, Madelyn Wilson	A.B., M.A., Boston University

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Applicants for admission to the Boston College Law School as *regular students*, candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Laws, must possess a bachelor's degree from an *approved* college or university; or, at the minimum, must have completed:

Quantitatively, one half the credits *acceptable* for such an approved degree; qualitatively, with a scholastic average, based on *all* courses undertaken, equal to that required for such a degree.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

A limited number of applicants, who cannot meet the quantitative requirement above, may be accepted as *special students*, in the discretion of the Committee on Admissions. Such applicants must present substantial evidence that, by reason of experience and achievement, their informal education has equipped them adequately to pursue the study of law. Special students take the regular law course; upon its successful completion they are awarded the Certificate in Law.

AUDITORS

A limited number of qualified persons who desire to register for particular courses, without being candidates for a degree or a certificate may be admitted as *auditors*, in the discretion of the Committee on Admissions. Auditors must prepare and participate in class discussions; they may take examinations, but are not required to do so. Normally, credit will not be certified for such work.

ADVANCED STANDING

An applicant qualified for admission as a regular or special student, who has satisfactorily completed part of his law course in another law school approved by the American Bar Association or by the Association of American Law Schools, may be admitted to upper classes with *advanced standing*. The amount of credit granted for such previous law work will be determined by the Committee on Admissions, and may be made contingent upon the grades obtained in this School. At least two complete semesters will be required in residence at the Boston College Law School immediately preceding the award of a degree or a certificate.

ADMISSION PROCEDURE

Applicants for admission to the Boston College Law School should communicate with the Registrar, Boston College Law School, 18 Tremont Street, Boston 8, Massachusetts. Official application forms and any desired information concerning admission requirements or procedure will be furnished. Application must be made in writing upon the official form; and, as noted therein:

1. Official transcripts of *all* collegiate, graduate and professional study must be sent directly to the Registrar of the Boston College Law School by the registrars of the institutions in which such work has been done.

2. Letters of recommendation concerning the applicant must be sent directly to the Dean of the Boston College Law School by three responsible persons, not relatives and preferably attorneys in practice.

3. Except by veterans entitled to study under the terms of Public Law 16 or 346, an application fee of five dollars (\$5.00) must be sent to the Registrar, in the form of a check or money order payable to the order of the Boston College Law School. If the application is not accepted, this fee will be refunded.

When the official application, *all* requisite transcripts, letters of recommendation, and the application fee (except as to veterans as in 3, above) have been received, the applicant will be advised by mail of the decision upon his application. A personal interview may be required by the Committee on Admissions.

REGISTRATION

Successful applicants must register personally in the Registrar's office before or during the regular registration period indicated in the current Law School Bulletin. No fee is charged for *timely* registration; but, if a student is permitted to register after the regular registration period, he will be charged a *late* registration fee of five dollars (\$5.00). Veterans entitled to study under the terms of Public Law 16 or 346 are not required to pay fees or tuition in advance; however, to take advantage of this privilege, they are required to file with the Registrar their certificates of eligibility *before* registration.

GRADING SYSTEM

Academic standing is determined by written examinations conducted at the end of each semester or term. The quantitative unit of credit is the semester hour, which is equivalent to one hour of class work per week for one semester of not less than sixteen weeks duration. The qualitative standard determining academic standing, advancement and graduation, is the grade quotient.

Academic standing in individual courses is determined by the following numerical grades, to which have been assigned the following respective letter grades:

100 to 97=A+	89 to 87=B+	79 to 77=C+	69 to 65=E
96 to 94=A	86 to 84=B	76 to 74=C	64 to 60=F
93 to 90=A-	83 to 80=B-	73 to 70=D	

For the purpose of computing grade points and determining the grade quotient, the above letter grades have the following point values per semester hour:

A+=6	B+=4.5	C+=3	E=0
A=5.5	B=4	C=2.5	F=0
A-=5	B-=3.5	D=2	P=2

The number of grade points earned in each course is computed by multiplying the point value of the letter grade attained in the course by the number of semester hours devoted to the course. The general academic standing of a student for any given period of time is determined by dividing the total number of grade points earned during such period by the total number of semester hours taken during the same period. The result is the student's grade quotient.

ACADEMIC STANDING

For the degree of Bachelor of Laws and for the Certificate in Law, the lowest passing grade in any individual course is D; but for advancement with satisfactory standing, and for graduation, the student must earn, on the basis of *all* work undertaken, a grade quotient of at least 2.5—which is equivalent to a general weighted average of C. Quantitatively, the normal total of credits required for the degree or certificate is seventy-six (76), as outlined in the program of Instruction on pages 30 and 31.

DEFICIENCIES AND HONORS

The final grade in a two-semester or two-term course cannot be computed until the results of both examinations are tabulated. A final grade of E constitutes a deficiency which must be removed by passing the *next* regular examination or examinations in the course; a final grade of F constitutes a failure which must be removed by repeating the course in class and passing the *next* regular examination or examinations therein. The highest grade obtainable in such re-examinations is D; grade D, when so obtained is recorded by the letter P. A student removing a deficiency or failure must fulfill the current requirements of the course; no special examinations are given at any time. The general academic standing of a student is determined by his grade quotient as follows:

5.0 to 6.0	—	summa cum laude
4.5 to 4.9	—	magna cum laude
4.0 to 4.4	—	cum laude
3.5 to 3.9	—	Dean's list
2.5 to 3.4	—	satisfactory
0.0 to 2.4	—	unsatisfactory

A student with unsatisfactory standing, if permitted to remain in the School, is automatically on probation. A student whose grade quotient is less than 2.0 for any one year, or less than 2.5 for two years, may be advised to withdraw or may be excluded for poor scholarship, in the discretion of the Faculty.

ATTENDANCE

Regular attendance and diligent preparation of all assigned work is required. For excessive absences or inadequate preparation of class work, students may be refused the right to take examinations or may be excluded from the School for unsatisfactory application. Law students may not register in any other department of Boston College, or in any other school or college, without the written consent of the Dean of the Law School.

The Law Faculty reserves the right to change the program of instruction, the requirements for credits and degrees, and all regulations affecting the student body when such changes are deemed necessary or advisable. Such changes may be made applicable to students already enrolled.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

The Trustees of Boston College confer the degree of Bachelor of Laws and the Certificate in Law upon candidates recommended by the Faculty of the Law School. To merit such recommendation candidates must have completed the entire law course, as prescribed by the Faculty and outlined in the Program of Instruction, pages 30 and 31, with a minimum of seventy-six (76) credits and with a grade quotient, based on *all* work undertaken, of at least 2.5.

Normally, the required period of residence is three years for students of the Morning Division and four years for students of the Evening Division. However, the calendar time of required residence may be shortened, at the option of the student, in accordance with the present provisions of the Accelerated Program, pages 16 and 17.

In the cases of students admitted to upper classes with advanced standing, the amount of credit granted for previous law study at another law school is determined by the Committee on Admissions, and may be made contingent upon the grades earned in this School. At least two complete semesters will be required in residence at the Boston College Law School immediately preceding the award of a degree or a certificate.

HONORS

The Trustees of Boston College award the following honors with the degree of Bachelor of Laws and the Certificate in Law: *cum laude*, to students earning a grade quotient of 4.0 to 4.4; *magna cum laude*, to those with a grade quotient of 4.5 to 4.9; *summa cum laude*, to those with a grade quotient of 5.0 to 6.0.

GRADUATE LAW DEGREES

Courses leading to the graduate degrees of Master of Laws and Doctor of Juridical Science will be established in the near future. The inauguration of such courses is tentatively planned for September of the academic year 1948-1949. The program of graduate study, admission and degree requirements, will be published in this Bulletin in advance of the establishment of such graduate courses.

DEGREES IN COURSE

1946 - 1947

*The following recent graduates have been
awarded the degree of Bachelor of Laws*

CLASS OF 1946 — AUGUST

Concannon, David Joseph	Kafka, Melvin Milton
Cronin, Joseph Vincent	McCarthy, William Dillon
Donelan, Robert Joseph	McGair, William Joseph
Driscoll, Dennis Joseph	McGillicuddy, Daniel Francis
Finucane, William Francis	Neviasch, Veto Anthony
Forman, William Edward	Reeves, Thomas Martin
Graham, John Joseph	Ryan, William Edward
Hurley, Edward Daniel	Santeusano, Iginio
Small, James Roy	

CLASS OF 1947 — JANUARY

Caldwell, Jacqueline Burr	McCarthy, William Edward
Condon, William J., <i>cum laude</i>	McDermott, Thomas Francis
Daunt, John Joseph, Jr.	Mullen, Francis Earl
Dellagrotta, Guerino Damianino	O'Reilly, Robert Philip
Finnerty, John Francis	O'Shea, Cornelius Patrick
Finucane, Thomas Mary	Rosenberg, Elliot Edwin
Gaquin, John Francis Xavier	Sheahan, Thomas Joseph
Gosselin, John Francis	Sullivan, Frederick Richard
Graham, James Matthew, Jr.	Sullivan, Maurice Henry
Hickey, William Benedict	Sullivan, Walter Florence
Keefe, John Edward, Jr.	Sutton, Alexander Robert
Kenny, Edmund Joyce, <i>cum laude</i>	Smith, Francis Maher

EXPENSES

The tuition and fees for each semester or term are payable *in advance* at the time of registration,—except by veterans who have presented, prior to registration, certificates of eligibility to study under the terms of Public Law 16 or 346. Students may not register or attend classes until such payment has been made, certificate of eligibility filed, or special written arrangements have been made with the Treasurer of Boston College.

TUITION

The Regular School Year: Tuition in the Morning Division is \$350 per annum; in the Evening Division, \$260 per annum; one half the annual tuition is payable in advance of each semester at the time of registration. *The Summer Session:* Tuition for all students in the Summer Session is \$15 per semester hour, payable in advance of each term. This is also the tuition rate, at any time of the year, for students who do not take a complete program.

FEES

Refundable Fees: The application fee of \$5, payable with the formal application for admission, is refunded if the applicant is not accepted. The graduation fee of \$20, payable in advance of the final semester or term, is refunded if the student is not graduated. *Regular Fees:* The only regular fee is the library fee of \$5 per semester, and \$2 per term in the Summer Session, payable in advance of the semester or term at the time of registration. There is no fee for timely registration; and there are no other fees ordinarily charged in the School. *Extraordinary Fees:* If a student is permitted to register after the regular registration period, he will be charged a late registration fee of \$5. A student taking re-examinations because of a deficiency or failure will be charged a re-examination fee of \$5 per re-examination, payable in advance of each examination.

WITHDRAWALS

If a student is compelled to withdraw from the School for military service, all tuition and fees for any incompleted and uncredited semester or term will be refunded. If a student is excluded from the School for poor scholarship, a refund will be made of all tuition and fees for courses undertaken after the examinations upon which such

Faculty action is based. If a student is officially advised to withdraw for reasons of scholarship, and gives *written* notice of withdrawal within ten days of such Faculty advice, a refund will be made of all tuition and fees for courses undertaken after the examinations upon which such Faculty advice is based.

If a student gives *written* notice of withdrawal for other causes before the expiration of the first two weeks of class, one half the tuition will be refunded; if such a withdrawal occurs after the first two weeks of class, tuition will not be refunded,—except in deserving cases of hardship upon written request to the Trustees of Boston College. The Trustees of Boston College reserve the right to change the rate of tuition or fees whenever such change is deemed necessary or advisable; such change may be made applicable to students already enrolled in the School.

SCHOLARSHIPS

Unless otherwise set out in the terms of a particular trust, all scholarships in the Boston College Law School are awarded on the dual basis of academic ability and financial need. At present the following scholarships are available.

The *John B. Creeden, S.J., Scholarships*, established by the Trustees of Boston College in honor of the eminent Jesuit educator, former president of Georgetown University, whose foresight and energy was chiefly instrumental in the foundation of the Boston College Law School. These are four scholarships, two full and two one-half scholarships, available to outstanding graduates of Boston College and the College of the Holy Cross. Beneficiaries must remain on the Dean's list of the Law School to retain these scholarships.

The *Edmund Fabian O'Connell Scholarship*, in the principal sum of \$8000.00, established by Patrick A. O'Connell of Boston, in memory of his son, Edmund Fabian O'Connell.

The *University Scholarships*, of varying amounts, made available from time to time by the Trustees of Boston College, from scholarship funds applicable to students of the various schools of the University.

A limited number of part-time appointments to the library staff of the Law School are available to students of the Law School.

PROGRAM OF INSTRUCTION

MORNING DIVISION

<i>First Semester</i>	<i>Class Hours</i>	<i>Second Semester</i>	<i>Class Hours</i>	<i>Credit Hours</i>
FIRST YEAR				
Contracts	3	Contracts	3	6
Property	2	Property	3	5
Remedies	2	Remedies	2	4
Torts	3	Torts	3	6
Crimes	3	Constitutional Law I	2	5
	13		13	26
SECOND YEAR				
Constitutional Law II	2	Constitutional Law II	2	4
Equity	3	Equity	2	5
Wills and Trusts	2	Wills and Trusts	3	5
Bills and Notes	3	Sales	3	6
Future Interests	3	Security	3	6
	13		13	26
THIRD YEAR				
Business Associations	3	Business Associations	2	5
Conflict of Laws	2	Conflict of Laws	2	4
Evidence	2	Evidence	2	4
Electives	5	Electives	6	11
	12		12	24
			Total	76

ELECTIVE COURSES

Administrative Law	Jurisprudence
Agency	Labor Law
Bankruptcy	Landlord and Tenant
Comparative Law	Legal Accounting
Corporate Finance	Legislation
Damages	Municipal Corporations
Domestic Relations	Public Utilities
Equity Practice	Taxation
Federal Jurisdiction	Trade Regulation
Insurance	Workmen's Compensation

PROGRAM OF INSTRUCTION

EVENING DIVISION

<i>First Semester</i>	<i>Class Hours</i>	<i>Second Semester</i>	<i>Class Hours</i>	<i>Credit Hours</i>
FIRST YEAR				
Contracts	3	Contracts	2	6*
Torts	3	Torts	2	5
Remedies	3	Crimes	3	6
		Constitutional Law I	2	2
	—		—	—
	9		9	19
SECOND YEAR				
Constitutional Law II	2	Constitutional Law II	2	4
Equity	2	Equity	2	5*
Property	2	Property	2	4
Bills and Notes	3	Sales	3	6
	—		—	—
	9		9	19
THIRD YEAR				
Evidence	2	Evidence	2	4
Wills and Trusts	2	Wills and Trusts	2	5*
Future Interests	3	Security	3	6
Elective	2	Elective	2	4
	—		—	—
	9		9	19
FOURTH YEAR				
Business Associations	2	Business Associations	2	5*
Conflict of Laws	2	Conflict of Laws	2	4
Electives	5	Electives	5	10
	—		—	—
	9		9	19
			Total	76

* The Evening Division begins one week earlier in the Fall and ends one week later in the Spring than the Morning Division. Hence, the additional two weeks (eighteen hours) each year are reflected in the credits by the addition of one semester hour of credit to the courses marked above with an asterisk.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

*Casebooks and textbooks
subject to change***Administrative Law.***Three semester hours.*

Administrative tribunals in the present political and social order. Rule making powers. Procedure: right to notice; necessity, form, content, and service of pleadings. Conduct of hearings and procedural safeguards against abuse from administrative action. Impartiality, right to appear, issuance of subpoenas, admissibility of evidence, official notice, and the examination of witnesses. Necessity and adequacy of findings of fact. Methods and scope of judicial review. The Administrative Procedure Act and pertinent state statutes.

Casebook: Gellhorn, *Administrative Law—Cases and Comment*.

Textbook: Landis, *The Administrative Process*; Final Report of the Attorney General's Committee on Administrative Procedure.

Agency.*Two semester hours.*

Agency distinguished from various other legal relationships. Power of an agent to bind his principal in contracts with third parties. Liability of a principal for the torts of his agents or servants. Notice, ratification, and termination of the agency relationship. The mutual rights and obligations of the principal and agent.

Casebook: Mechem, *Cases on Agency* (3rd ed).

Textbook: *Restatement of the Law of Agency*.

Bankruptcy.*Two semester hours.*

The constitutionality of the Bankruptcy Act and its effect on state insolvency laws. Territorial jurisdiction. Who may become bankrupts. Prerequisites to adjudication. Voluntary and involuntary bankruptcy. Insolvency, the amount of indebtedness, petitioning creditors, acts of bankruptcy. Administration, appointment of receivers, provable claims, powers and duties of

trustees, exemptions. Discharge: general jurisdiction, conditions governing the granting, denial or revocation of discharge. The new bankruptcy techniques.

Casebook: Holbrook and Aigler, *Cases on Bankruptcy*.

Textbook: To be announced.

Bills and Notes.

Three semester hours.

The formal requisites of negotiability; forms of acceptance, general, virtual, constructive and qualified; presentment for acceptance; delivery of complete and incomplete instruments. Consideration, transfer and negotiation; forms of indorsement; warranties of indorsers. The rights of holders and of holders in due course. Liability of the parties. Accommodation paper and liability of the parties thereto. Alteration of instruments, wrongful filling in of blanks, and the effect of forged indorsements. Real and personal defences. Presentment for payment, notice of dishonor, protest, waiver. Discharge.

Casebook: Aigler, *Cases on Negotiable Paper and Banking*.

Textbook: Britton, *Bills and Notes*.

Business Associations.

Five semester hours.

The first part of this course treats primarily of partnerships, but also of other unincorporated associations, such as joint stock companies, business trusts and limited partnerships; the formation of partnerships, partnership property distinguished from separate property and a partner's interest therein, assignment of a partner's interest, remedies of a separate creditor, liability of firm for partner's acts, partnership obligations and enforcement thereof rights of partners inter se, dissolution and settlement of partnership affairs. The second and major part of the course deals with business corporations; their organization and promotion; corporate powers, distribution between shareholders, directors and officers mode of exercising same; voting trusts; duties of directors, remedies available to shareholders for enforcement of same; creation, maintenance, decrease and increase of corporate capital.

Casebook: Crane and Magruder, *Partnership*; Dood and Baker, *Business Associations*.

Textbook: Crane, *Partnerships*; Stevens, *Corporations*.

Comparative Law.*Two semester hours.*

A comparative study of the Canon Law and the Anglo-American law of marriage. Formal requirements; impediments, diriment and impedient; matrimonial consent, mistake, fraud, duress. Effect of the matrimonial contract and stability of the marriage bond. The Pauline Privilege and the matrimonium non consummatum. Annulment, separation, divorce, convalidation. Canonical courts and procedure. Recourse to civil courts.

Casebook: Mimeographed material.

Textbook: *Codex Juris Canonici*.

Conflict of Law.*Four semester hours.*

The problem of determining the law applicable to a transaction having elements or aspects in more than one state. Jurisdiction of states and of courts with reference to domicile; jurisdiction to tax; jurisdiction of persons and property; jurisdiction for civil divorce; remedies and procedure; marriage, legitimacy and adoption; property, torts and contracts; recognition and enforcement of rights of status, property and inheritance; administration of estates, wardship and receivership; nature, obligation and effects of a judgment.

Casebook: Cheatham, Dowling, Goodrich and Griswold, *Conflict of Laws* (2nd ed. with suppl.)

Textbook: *Restatement of Conflict of Laws*.

Contracts.*Six semester hours.*

The origin and development of the contractual concept. The formal contract and its present status in the law. Simple contracts and their fundamental elements: the offer, acceptance and consideration. The rights and obligations of third parties to contracts; third party beneficiary contracts; assignments. The scope and meaning of contracts. Performance of contracts, express and implied conditions, impossibility of performance. Discharge of contracts, novation, release, accord and satisfaction. Illegal contracts. The Statute of Frauds.

Casebook: Williston, *Cases on Contracts* (4th ed.).

Textbook: *Restatement of the Law of Contracts*.

Constitutional Law I.*Two semester hours.*

An introductory course designed to lay a foundation for advanced courses in public law. The growth of constitutional power in the United States. Analysis of the distribution of governmental powers into legislative, executive, and judicial departments; a detailed consideration of the gradual blending and admixture of such powers, leading to the development of present day administrative agencies. A study of the permissible extent of the delegation of legislative powers as the basis for the structure of the administrative order.

Casebook: Brown, *Constitutional Law I* (mimeographed).

Textbook: Swisher, *Growth of Constitutional Power*.

Constitutional Law II.*Four semester hours.*

The doctrine of judicial review of legislation. Reciprocal immunities of the federal and state governments. Express and implied powers of the federal government. The commerce clause as a source of federal power and as a limitation upon the power of the states. A study of the constitutional provisions in aid of individual rights and privileges, particularly the due process clause and the equal protection clause.

Casebook: Dodds, *Cases on Constitutional Law* (3rd ed).

Textbook: Rottschaefer, *Constitutional Law*.

Corporate Finance.*Three semester hours.*

Forms of business organization, promotion and underwriting. Capitalization of the corporation, the financial plan. Public regulation of security issues. Capital stock, classes of stock and rights of the classes. Principles of borrowing, secured borrowing, bonds, notes, etc. Conversion, refunding and redemption of bonded indebtedness. Surplus and dividend policies. The management of income and conservation of working capital. Causes of business failure. The expansion, consolidation, merger and reorganization of corporations.

Casebook: Berle and Magill, *Cases and Materials on Corporation Finance*.

Textbook: Gerstenberg, *Financial Organization and Management*.

Crimes.*Three semester hours.*

The nature and sources of criminal law. Elements of the crime: the act and intent, general and specific, and the concurrence of act and intent. Specific crimes: assault, battery, rape, murder and manslaughter; larceny, embezzlement, robbery, burglary, arson, and malicious mischief. The general principles of criminal responsibility: justification and excuse, mistake, consent, entrapment, condonation, necessity, compulsion, coverture, infancy, insanity, intoxication. Inchoate crimes: conspiracy, attempt, solicitation. Parties in crime.

Casebook: Michael and Wechsler, *Criminal Law and Administration*.

Textbook: Clark and Marshall, *Crimes* (4th ed).

Damages.*Two semester hours.*

The rules and standards applicable generally: value, interest, expenses of litigation, avoidable consequences. Damages in tort actions: injuries to the person, wrongful death, defamation and business disparagement, deceit, exemplary damages, injuries to chattels and to land. Damages for breach of contract, restriction to foreseeable losses, loss of future performance, liquidated damages, employee's action for wrongful discharge, construction contracts, land sale contracts. Procedural aspects, assessment of damages, pleading, proof and trial.

Casebook: McCormick, *Cases and Materials on Damages*.

Textbook: McCormick, *Damages*.

Domestic Relations.*Two semester hours.*

A study of the civil law of persons and domestic relations at common law and under modern statutes. The laws concerning marriage and divorce, separation and annulment. The husband and wife relationship; and its effect upon property, contracts, torts and crimes of husband and wife. The parent and child relationship; infants and adoptions; effect upon property, contracts and torts. The rights and obligations of Catholic lawyers and judges respecting civil separation, divorce and annulment.

Casebook: Madden and Compton, *Cases on Domestic Relations*.

Textbook: Madden, *Domestic Relations*; mimeographed materials.

Equity.*Five semester hours.*

The historical development of equity; powers in personam and in rem. Decrees for conveyance of foreign land; injunctions against foreign suits; decrees requiring action outside the jurisdiction; injunctions against nuisances; statutory jurisdiction to enjoin crime. Specific performance of contracts; affirmative contracts; negative covenants; damages in addition to or in lieu of specific performance; relief for and against transferees; equitable servitudes. Consequences of right to specific performance; plaintiff's default, partial performance with compensation; Statute of frauds; laches and consideration.

Casebook: Chaffee and Simpson, *Cases on Equity* (2nd ed).

Textbook: Walsh, *Treatise on Equity*.

Equity Pleading and Practice.*Three semester hours.*

Jurisdiction and venue, general and statutory; essentials of the bill; particular suits, including equitable replevin, accounting contribution, creditors' bills and fraudulent conveyance; parties necessary and proper; cross bills, demurrers; pleas and answers; master's report, findings of the court, jury trial; preliminary, interlocutory and final decrees; enforcement. Extent and methods of appellate review. State and federal courts; removal of causes; federal jurisdiction.

Casebook: to be announced.

Textbook: Mimeographed materials.

Evidence.*Four semester hours.*

The law regulating the examination and privileges of witnesses and the competency of testimony; evidentiary problems presented by remote and prejudicial evidence; the general nature of hearsay evidence, the hearsay rule and exceptions thereto; principles relating to writings, their authenticity, authority and contents; the introduction of extrinsic evidence to modify the legal effects of writings; the parol evidence rule and the sources of interpretative evidence.

Casebook: McCormick, *Cases on Evidence*.

Textbook: McKelvey, *Evidence*.

Federal Jurisdiction and Procedure.*Three semester hours.*

The constitutional limits of federal judicial power. The law applied in federal courts. The jurisdiction of federal district courts. Procedure under the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure; under the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. Concurrent jurisdiction of the federal and state courts. The jurisdiction of the federal circuit courts of appeal. The original and appellate jurisdiction of the Supreme Court of the United States.

Casebook: Dobie and Ladd, *Cases on Federal Jurisdiction*.

Textbook: The *Federal Rules of Civil Procedure*; and the *Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure*.

Future Interests.*Three semester hours.*

Reversions, remainders and executory interests at common law and under modern legislation. The creation and execution of powers of appointment. The construction of limitations, particularly of class gifts. The nature and application of the rule against remotely contingent interests, and related rules.

Casebook: Simes, *Cases on Future Interests*.

Textbook: Newhall, *Future Interests and the Rule Against Perpetuities*.

Insurance.*Two semester hours.*

This course deals with a consideration, in outline form, of the nature of the various types of insurance carriers, both mutual and entrepreneur, with some study of the case law on fraternal benefit societies. State supervision and control of the insurance business, and its constitutional limitations. The nature of the insurance contract; the legal requirement of an insurable interest in the insurance of property and of persons; the measure of indemnity. Exceptions to the risk implied in law and in fact; the basic law on warranties, representations, and concealment; the statutory modifications thereof, and the case law under such statutes.

Casebook: Vance, *Cases on Insurance* (3rd ed).

Textbook: Vance, *Insurance*, (3rd ed).

Jurisprudence I.*Two semester hours.*

A fundamental course in the philosophy of law, designed for students whose pre-legal education does not include the course in neo-scholastic philosophy. An investigation into the *ultima ratio* of civil law, as expounded in the philosophy of the Natural Law. The origin, nature, end and divisions of laws, rights and obligations. The existence and extent of inalienable rights. The source, purpose and limitations of civil authority.

Textbook: LeBuffe and Hayes, *Jurisprudence* (4th ed).

Jurisprudence II.*Three semester hours.*

An advanced course in the philosophy of law, designed for those students who have completed Jurisprudence I or whose pre-legal education includes the course in neo-scholastic philosophy. A further investigation into the *ultima ratio* of civil law, with emphasis upon various theories opposed to the philosophy of the Natural law. Historical, Analytical and Sociological jurisprudence: The effect of Utilitarianism, Empiricism, Materialism, Pragmatism, Realism and Totalitarianism upon current philosophies of law. Modern trends.

Textbook: To be announced; mimeographed materials.

Labor Law.*Three semester hours.*

The historical background and the general theories of English and American trade unionism. Inducing breach of contract or the termination of the employment relationship; the justification theory at common law; anti-union contracts, the effect thereon of state and federal legislation. Picketing and the control thereof by police administration, ordinance and statute; control by injunction, and the limitations thereon by state and federal legislation. The ends for which men may strike; closed shops; fines and penalties. Primary and secondary boycotts at common law, and under modern legislation. Trade agreements. Federal intervention under the Sherman, Clayton, Norris-LaGuardia, and National Labor Relations Acts.

Casebook: Landis and Manoff, *Cases on Labor Law*.

Textbook: Encyclicals, *Rerum Novarum* and *Quadragesimo Anno*.

Landlord and Tenant.*Two semester hours.*

General characteristics of leases; the nature of the lessee's property interest. Creation of leases and the effect of the Statute of Frauds. Possession and the extent of the lessee's rights. Interference with the possessory rights of the tenant. Transfers of interests by lessor and lessee. Devolution of covenants. The nature of rent and the remedies available to enforce the obligation to pay it. Federal and state legislation and regulations concerning maximum rents. Covenants to pay taxes and assessments, and to make repairs. Termination of the tenancy and its effect.

Casebook: Jacobs, *Cases on Landlord and Tenant* (2nd ed).

Textbook: To be announced.

Legal Accounting.*Two semester hours.*

Principles and procedures frequently met in business law, especially in taxation. Problems in the sole proprietorship, partnership, corporation. Cash and accrual methods; assets, liabilities, income and expense; preparation and interpretation of statements; valuation of assets; capital and revenue charges. Partnership contributions, profit and loss, distribution and dissolution. Capital stock and bonds, dividends and reserves, surplus analysis, consolidated statements of parent and subsidiary corporations.

Textbook: Finney, *Introd. to Principles of Accounting* (rev. ed).

Legislation.*Two semester hours.*

The background and development of legislation. Constitutional conventions; resolutions and resolves; initiative and referendum. Special and local legislation. Province and subject matter of legislation. The drafting of laws: the title, preamble, enacting clause, definition and interpretation clauses. The language of statutes: vague and general terms, clauses as to severance, exceptions and provisos. Interpretation of statutes. The time of taking effect of statutes; emergency clauses. Amendment, abrogation and repeal.

Casebook: to be announced.

Textbook: Mimeographed materials.

Municipal Corporations.*Two semester hours.*

The nature of municipal corporations as part of the present day political society. The creation of municipal corporations and the problems of annexation and subdivision. Legislative control, and contrasting areas of home rule. Rule making authority in ordinances and by-laws. Powers, express and implied, with particular emphasis on licensing and zoning. Contractual and tort liability of municipal corporations.

Casebook: Tooke and McIntyre, *Cases on Municipal Corporations*

Textbook: to be announced.

Property.*Five semester hours.*

Personal property: possession and the rights deriving therefrom; bailments, liens and pledges; acquisition by purchase, adverse possession, accession, confusion, satisfaction of judgment, and gift. *Real property:* the historical background of land law: tenure, estates, common law methods of creating and transferring possessory estates; common law types of future interests; uses and the Statute of Uses, effect of latter on conveyancing and on law of future interests; concurrent ownership; fixtures. Modern modes of conveyancing, execution of deeds, covenants for title, estoppel by deed, recording acts, adverse possession and prescription, easements and profits, covenants running with the land.

Casebook: Aigler, Bigelow and Powell, *Cases on Property* (Vols I and II).

Textbook: Brown, *Personal Property*; Moynihan, *Preliminary Survey of the Law of Real Property*.

Public Utilities.*Two semester hours.*

Common law concepts of business affected with a public interest. Emergence of state and federal commission form of control. An analysis of the Interstate Commerce Act, with emphasis on the shifting impact of judicial review on the rate making process; methods of valuation and administrative control of the securities structure. Particular problems of integration under the Public Utility Holding Company Act.

Casebook: Robinson, *Cases on Public Utilities* (2nd ed).

Textbook: To be announced.

Remedies.*Four semester hours.*

The history and organization of the judicial system. Proceedings in an action at law. Forms of action; the pleadings; the validity and effect of judgments; jurisdiction over the person. Proceedings against property; proceedings in rem; attachment and garnishment. Trial and adjudication at law; trial by jury; non-suit; directed verdict; instructions to the jury; verdict; motions after verdict; default; judgment. Extraordinary legal remedies. The history of equity; development and classification of equity jurisdiction.

Casebook: Scott and Simpson, *Judicial Remedies*; Keigwin, *Common Law Pleading*.

Textbook: Scott, *Fundamentals of Procedure in Actions at Law*.

Sales.*Three semester hours.*

The transfer of property interests in goods under contracts of present sale and under contracts to sell. Various types of sales, including auction, cash, and conditional sales. Negotiable documents of title, trust receipt transactions. Fraud and warranties. Various remedies of the seller and the buyer. The Statute of Frauds.

Casebook: Vold, *Cases on Sales*.

Textbook: Vold, *Handbook on the Law of Sales*.

Security.*Three semester hours.*

Mortgages: various theories of mortgages; essentials of a legal mortgage; recording; masked security transactions; doctrine of future advance; equitable mortgages; foreclosure, with particular reference to local statutes; incidents of foreclosure, receivership, marshalling; redemption; notes incident to interests of mortgagor and mortgagee; assignment and discharge of mortgages. *Suretyship:* the suretyship contract, capacity of parties, essentials; defences, concealment, fraud, duress, the Statute of Frauds; absence of legal duty on principal; subsequent defences, discharge of principal, the Statute of Limitations, payment, extension of time, alteration of the risk; exoneration, indemnity, subrogation and contribution.

Casebook: Keigwin, *Cases on Mortgages*; Arant, *Cases on Suretyship* (2nd ed.).

Textbook: *Restatement of the Law of Security*.

Taxation I.*Three semester hours.*

A fundamental course in federal taxation. A study of source materials of federal taxation, such as legislative materials, the Internal Revenue Code, and Treasury Regulations. Tax procedure; the organization of the Internal Revenue Bureau; and the function of federal courts in tax matters. Constitutional and interpretative questions arising from the federal estate tax and the federal income tax. Problems in computation of estate and income taxes are assigned to develop familiarity with federal tax forms and their use.

Casebook: Griswold, *Cases and Materials on Federal Taxation* (2nd ed.).

Textbook: Prentice-Hall, *Law Students' Tax Service*.

Taxation II.*Three semester hours.*

An advanced course in federal taxation. Federal taxes as applied to the income of corporations, partnerships, and other forms of business associations. Tax problems incident to re-organization, receivership, and bankruptcy. Applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, Treasury Regulations, and court decisions thereon.

Casebook: To be announced.

Textbook: Mimeographed materials.

Torts.*Six semester hours.*

Assault, battery, false imprisonment; the act and intent. Consent, public interests, defense of self and others, defense of possession and recaption, emergency privileges. Negligence, standard of care, proof; duty to act; causation; risk-result and means; risks to whom; termination of the risk. Duties of suppliers of chattels, manufacturers and contractors. Liability to a guest in an automobile. Duties of occupiers of land. Contributory fault. Liability without fault. Deceit, defamation, malicious prosecution. Interference with advantageous relations.

Casebooks Thurston and Seavey, *Cases on Torts*.

Textbook: Prosser, *Handbook of the Law of Torts*.

Trade Regulation.*Three semester hours.*

Contracts and combinations in restraint of trade at common law. The Sherman Act: construction of the statute, its application to loose combinations, trade associations, industrial mergers, labor activities and cartels. Enforcement: criminal and civil sanctions, the consent decree, private suit, divorcement and dissolution. Specific practices as affected by the Miller, Tydings, Clayton and Robinson Patman Acts: price discrimination, resale price maintenance, exclusive dealing, tying agreements, patent pooling and restrictive licensing; trade marks and trade names. Relationship between federal and state regulation.

Casebook: Handler, *Cases and Materials on Trade Regulation*.

Textbook: To be announced.

Wills and Trusts.*Five semester hours.*

Wills: testate and intestate transmission of property from one generation to another; execution of wills, testamentary capacity, fraud and undue influence, revocation, condition and mistake, lapsed and void legacies and devises, statutes of descent and distribution, probate of wills, administration, management and distribution of the estate. *Trusts:* the historical development of various types of trusts, differentiation from other legal and equitable devices; creation and elements of the trust, the Statute of Wills and the Statute of Frauds as affecting the trust, the powers, duties and liabilities of the trustee; charitable trusts, resulting and constructive trusts.

Casebook: Leach, *Cases on Wills*; Scott, *Cases on Trusts* (3d ed).

Textbook: Atkinson, *Wills and Administration*; Bogert, *Trusts*.

Workmen's Compensation.*Two semester hours.*

The common law background, the theory and scope of Workmen's Compensation Acts. An analysis of various particular statutes. Constitutional limitations and relationship to federal legislation. Statutory concepts of accidents arising out of and in the course of employment; the employer-employee relationship; recovery of compensation, including administrative procedure and judicial review thereof.

Casebook: To be announced.

Textbook: Mimeographed materials.

REGISTER OF STUDENTS

1946 - 1947

MORNING DIVISION

First Year — Began January, 1947

Accardi, Joseph Donald	Brown
Alence, Richard Ferdinand	B.N.S., Holy Cross
Babb, Charles Francis	Boston College
Bilodeau, Wallace Alonzo	B.S., University of Pennsylvania
Boland, William Joseph	A.B., Holy Cross
Cawley, Thomas Joseph, Jr.	Holy Cross
Chandler, James Thomas, Jr.	Le Moyne
Conte, Silvio Otto	Boston College
Curriuan, Robert Clinton	Boston College
Cushing, Donald Weston	B.S., University of Virginia
Dembkowski, Alexander Edmund	A.B., Colby
Dene, Francis Jacob	A.B., St. Michael's
Dowd, James Edward	A.B., Boston College
Dwyer, Francis King	B.S., Boston College
Finnegan, James Paul	A.B., Harvard
Flood, James Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Foley, Francis Gardner	Boston College
Gallagher, Laurence Francis	B.S., Boston College
Galligan, Joseph George	A.B., Holy Cross
Giangregorio, Americo Robert	Dartmouth, Boston College
Griffin, Frederick Robert, Jr.	Boston College
Herlihy, John Joseph	Union, Boston College
Joyce, John Francis	A.B., Mt. St. Mary's
Keeley, John Merlyn	A.B., Boston College
Kiley, Daniel Patrick	University of New Hampshire
Luby, James William	Boston College
Macioci, Joseph John	A.B., Brown
Mahoney, John James	A.B., Holy Cross
Martin, Frederick Francis	B.S., Bridgewater Teachers
Moran, James Joseph	Boston College
Moran, Thomas William	B.S., Boston College
Mulvihill, John Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Nicholson, James Owen	Boston College
O'Hara, John Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Peterson, Roy John	A.B., Northeastern
Randolph, Edgar Reed	A.B., Yale
Reynolds, Edward Dominic	A.B., Seton Hall

Sanesi, Marcello Ralph	Boston College
Sarnataro, Henry Salvatore	New York University
Scanlan, James Francis, Jr.	Boston College
Serafini, John Richard	B.S., Boston College
Sheedy, John Richmond	A.B., University of Maine
Smith, Charles Henry, Jr.	B.S., Boston College
St. Andre, John Joseph	Boston College
Sullivan, Thomas Leo	B.S., Georgetown
Sullivan, Thomas Vincent	Villanova
Vitale, John Anthony, Jr.	B.S., Boston College
Whitney, William Daniel	B.S., Holy Cross

First Year Morning — Began September, 1946

Acton, John Charles	A.B., Boston College
Arenella, Nicholas	Ph.B., University of Wisconsin
Arnold, Herbert Warren	A.B., Boston College
Barolis, John Francis	A.B., Boston College
Bernard, Robert John	A.B., Boston College
Bernhardt, Theophile Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Boyle, Edward Gerald, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Brais, Ronald Albert	Tufts
Bruce, Burdett Allan	Ph.B., St. Michael's
Burke, John Thomas	Holy Cross
Burns, Paul Jerome	A.B., Boston College
Cadegan, Arthur Cornelius, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Campbell, Robert Edward	B.S., Boston College
Carr, Walter Winston	A.B., Morehead State Teachers
Casey, Robert Marshall	A.B., Boston College
Cattan, Edmond William	Jerusalem Law School (Palestine)
Clark, Walter Edward, Jr.	Tufts, Boston College
Coburn, James Francis	A.B., Holy Cross
Connery, William Dargan	B.S., Boston College
Consolo, Angelo Allen	B.S., John Carroll
Corkery, William John	B.S., Boston College
Cowhig, David Francis	A.B., Boston College
Cowley, Laurence William	Boston College
Cronin, Frederick John	A.B., St. Anselm's
Crosby, Francis Gerard	Boston College
Cullather, Frank Thomas	B.S., Lebanon Valley
Daley, William John	A.B., Tufts
Daly, Edward Francis	A.B., Holy Cross
Daunt, Jerome James	A.B., Boston College
Deraney, Louis Michael	A.B., Colby

Diegoli, Louis Warren	A.B., Boston College
Dignan, Richard Hurley	A.B., Holy Cross
Dolan, John Patrick	B.S., Holy Cross
Donohoe, John Frederick	Colby, Northeastern
Dowd, William Augustine	B.S., Boston College
Driscoll, John Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Duffy, Joseph Anthony	A.B., Boston College
Dzienkowski, John Peter	Louvain (Belgium), Providence
Egan, Joseph William, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Elliott, John Francis	A.B., Boston College
Faerber, Frederick William, Jr.	Providence
Ferriter, John Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Flanagan, George Stephen	St. Michael's
Flynn, Edward Francis	Boston College
Foyne, John Thomas	B.S., Boston College
Gabovitch, William	B.S., Boston University
Gallagher, John Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Gallagher, Laurence Francis	B.S., Boston College
Garrity, Clare Therese	A.B., Regis
Gettens, Francis Herbert	B.S., Holy Cross
Gomes, George	A.B., Boston College
Good, Paul Albert	B.S., Boston College
Guglielmo, Salvatore Joseph	A.B., Providence
Handy, Ernest Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Harris, Richard Timothy	University of Pittsburgh
Hathaway, James Harold	A.B., Boston College
Healy, Paul Edward	B.S., Boston College
Hession, Leo Joseph	A.B., Holy Cross
Hickey, Thomas Francis	A.B., Holy Cross
Howard, Joseph Francis, Jr.	B.S., Harvard
Hurley, Joseph James, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Jantzen, Francis Thomas, Jr.	A.B., Harvard
Johnson, George Edward	Special Student
Kasilowski, William Andrew	Tufts
Keating, John Russell	St. Michael's
Kelleher, James Augustine	B.S. Boston College
Kelley, Carroll William	Boston College
Kelliher, William David	St. Anselm's
Kelly, Thomas Joseph	Massachusetts State
Kenney, Daniel Joseph, Jr.	James Millikin, Boston College
Killion, Bernard Joseph, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
Killoran, James William	Notre Dame, Providence
Kopp, Robert Ellsworth	A.B., Boston College

Lennon, John Stephen	A.B., Brown
Logue, John Ignatius	A.B., Boston College
Lucozzi, John Baptist	Boston College
Lynch, James Patrick, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
Lynch, Joseph Albert	B.S., St. Francis Xavier (Canada)
Lyons, Joseph Francis	A.B., Boston College
McAuliffe, William James, Jr.	A.B., Harvard
McAvenia, Arlene Alice	Boston University
McBain, William Hearst	A.B., Holy Cross
McCabe, Francis Joseph, Jr.	B.S., Holy Cross
McCarthy, Daniel Francis Xavier	A.B., Boston College
McCourt, Arthur Edward	A.B., Boston College
McGrath, Matthew Leo, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
McKinnon, Daniel Francis	Ph.B., Providence
McNamany, Robert Charles	B.S., Boston College
McMichael, Harry Xavier	A.B., Holy Cross
McNaught, John Joseph	A.B., Boston College
MacNamara, Robert William	A.B., Harvard
Mahoney, John Cornelius	A.B., Boston College
Mamber, Norman Parker	Massachusetts State
Manning, Thomas Dennis	B.S., Boston College
Martin, Bernard Vincent	A.B., University of Illinois
Maxfield, James Hayward	B.S., Boston College
Maxwell, Richard Edward	A.B., Holy Cross
Miller, Norman	Glasgow (Scotland), Northeastern
Mogan, Anthony M.	St. Joseph's (Canada), Boston College
Moriarty, Bartholomew James	De LaSalle, St. Patrick's (Eire)
Morrison, Stephen Gerald	Boston College
Moynihan, Walter Richard	A.B., Holy Cross
Mullen, Edward Watson	Brown
Mullen, James Joseph	Georgetown, Boston College
Murphy, Daniel Joseph, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
Murphy, Edward Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Murphy, Edward Leo	Boston College
Murphy, Robert Paul	A.B., Boston College
Murphy, Walter Gerard	B.S., Holy Cross
Muse, Mary Beatty	A.B., Emmanuel
Muse, Robert Francis	A.B., Boston College
Naylor, William Fielden	A.B., Holy Cross
Niles, Paul Hastings	B.S., Boston College
Nolan, Robert Bransfield	A.B., University of New Hampshire
O'Donnell, Joseph Patrick	A.B., Boston College
O'Leary, Robert Daniel	A.B., Boston College

O'Malley, John Francis	A.B., Boston College
Osborn, Howard Paul	A.B., Holy Cross
O'Sullivan, Daniel Matthew	B.S., Boston College
Patten, Thomas Edward, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Pereksta, Michael	A.B., Western Reserve
Perlman, Melvin Richard	B.S., Boston Univ., M.B.A., Michigan
Perras, Louis Adelard	B.S., United States Naval Academy
Phelan, John Joseph	A.B., Holy Cross
Polese, Henry Mario	Boston College
Pryor, Robert Bryan	Boston College
Reardon, John Francis	B.S., Boston College
Rex, Thomas Francis	University of Pittsburgh
Roche, Leo Francis, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Roche, Patrick Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Rorke, William Thomas	B.S., Boston College
Russell, Thomas Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Ryan, John Edward	A.B., Loyola (Los Angeles)
Ryan, John Francis	St. Michael's
Ryan, John Henry	A.B., M.A., Boston College
Ryan, James Lee	A.B., St. Anselm's
Santosuosso, Ernest Emmanuel	A.B., Boston College
Sarnie, Peter Walter	B.S., Boston College
Saunders, Gloria Estelle	Univ. of New Hampshire, Boston College
Savage, Richard John	Holy Cross, Boston College
Seaver, Thomas Henry	B.S., Boston College
Shannon, Paul Henry	A.B., Boston College
Shaw, James Francis	B.N.S., Holy Cross
Sheehey, Paul Donovan	A.B., St. Michael's
Skene, Alexander John	B.S., Boston College
Sottile, Nicholas Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Stokes, Joseph Clement	A.B., Boston College
Strumski, Leo William	B.S., Boston College
Sullivan, Edward John	B.N.S., Holy Cross
Sullivan, Francis Irvine, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
Sullivan, John Michael	American International, St. Michael's
Sullivan, Peter Bland	A.B., Holy Cross
Teehan, Richard Damien	A.B., Boston College
Tobin, Charles Anthony	A.B., Notre Dame
Travers, James Francis	A.B., Boston College
Wark, John Frederick	A.B., Boston College
Wasgatt, Amos Elijah, Jr.	B.S., Holy Cross
White, Francis Howard	B.S., Holy Cross
White, William Thomas	B.S., Notre Dame

Second Year Morning — Began April, 1946

Austin, Charles Anthony	A.B., Boston College
Baldwin, Richard Aloysius	B.S., St. Bonaventure
Bowman, Oliver Hunt, Jr.	Boston College
Burke, John Patrick	A.B., Villanova
Burke, Joseph Gerald	A.B., Holy Cross
Butler, John Thomas	B.S., Boston College
Campbell, William Gerard	A.B., Boston College
Carosi, Sylvester Paul	A.B., Boston College
Cifrino, Frances Celia	A.B., Radcliffe
Cody, James Joseph, Jr.	Boston College
Connolly, James Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Corbett, John Francis	A.B., Boston College
Costello, Edward Kevin	Boston College
Curry, Robert Arthur	Boston College
DeGiacomo, Robert James	A.B., Boston College
Donoghue, Robert	A.B., Holy Cross
Downing, Thomas S.	St. Anselm's
Doyle, Arthur James	Boston College
Ferrari, Louis Joseph	B.S., Pennsylvania State Teachers
Ferriter, Richard James	A.B., Boston College
Finn, George Joseph	Ph.B., Providence
Flynn, Elinor Margaret	A.B., Mt. Holyoke
Flynn, John Harvey, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Heffernen, John Warren, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Jordan, Thomas James, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Kearns, James Francis	A.B., Holy Cross
Kissell, Adolph John, Jr.	B.S., Boston College
Leitem, Thomas Joseph	Northwestern, Loyola (Chicago)
Levesque, Thomas Hughes	Ph.B., Providence
McCarthy, Philip Francis, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
McNeil, Joseph Clarence	A.B., St. Michael's
Martin, John Charles	B.S., Boston College
Meagher, Thomas Francis, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Moloney, Edward Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Mullaney, Paul Vincent	A.B., Holy Cross
O'Brien, John Emmett	A.B., Holy Cross
O'Connell, Henry Francis, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
O'Donnell, James Coughlin	B.S., American International

Olivo, Sebastian William	A.B., Boston College
O'Neil, William Callistus, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
Pashby, Albert Frederick	A.B., Boston College
Quinlan, John Paul	Boston College
Richards, Frank Joseph	Fordham
Riley, Francis Edward	Boston College
Riordan, John Robert	Boston College
Shea, William Gerard	A.B., Boston College
Sisk, Raymond William	B.S., Boston College
Sklar, Louis Isadore	Boston College
Sullivan, John Joseph	A.B., Massachusetts State
Sullivan, Leo Francis	A.B., Boston College
Sweeney Daniel Joseph	B.S., University of Ottawa (Canada)
Thompson, James Edward	A.B., Boston College
Troy, Robert Francis	A.B., Boston College
Walsh, John Joseph, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
Watson, Charles Addis	A.B., Boston College
Weir, Francis Charles	B.S., Boston College

Second Year Morning — Began December, 1945

Bannan, William Joseph, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
Barnea, Robert Ellis	A.B., St. Anselm's
Bird, Edward Patrick	A.B., Holy Cross
Brady, Thomas Aquinas	Boston College
Brunero, John Stephen	A.B., Providence
Caffrey, Andrew Augustine	A.B., Holy Cross
Cahill, Philip Ryan	Holy Cross
Carr, William John	A.B., Harvard
Collins, John Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Cuddy, Francis Xavier	A.B., Boston College
Cunningham, Harold Dever, Jr.	B.A., Manhattan
Day, John Taylor	A.B., Boston College
Delaney, Warren Richard	University of Missouri, Boston College
Donelin, Thomas Richard	A.B., Boston College
Gabriel, James Nicholas	Boston College
Gallagher, Robert Edmund	A.B., Boston College
Healy, Daniel Alphonsus, Jr.	A.B., Boston College
Herlihy, Walter Curtin	A.B., Boston College
Hurley, Edward Nicholas	American International
Ingalls, James Arthur	B.S., Washington and Lee
Kneeland, Philip Richard	Holy Cross
Krasnecki, Marrigan Samuel	Massachusetts State
LaBossiere, Robert Clement	B.S., Hyannis State Teachers

Lacey, John Clement	A.B., Harvard
Lanigan, Edward Leo	B.S., Boston College
Lewey, Paul Joseph	Boston University, Boston College
McCarthy, John James	Boston College
McLaughlin, James Daniel	A.B., Boston College
Marra, John Owen	A.B., Holy Cross
Mulvehill, John Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Mulvey, John	Fordham
Murphy, John Joseph	Bowdoin
Murray, James Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Parent, Roland Rioux	B.S., Rhode Island State
Riley, Daniel Francis	A.B., Boston College
Roche, Edward Stephen, Jr	A.B., Boston College
Roddy, John Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Rush, Charles Kerr	University of Alabama
Scott, Richard Everett	Boston College
Sullivan, John Francis	A.B., Holy Cross
Vaughn, Charles Henry	A.B., Boston College
Wilder, Richard Lothrop	Boston College
Williamson, Philip Joseph	Boston College

Third Year Morning

Barry, Joseph Clement	A.B., Boston College
Bliss, Robert Joseph	A.B., Holy Cross
Brady, John Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Campbell, William Lyman	A.B., Yale; B.S., Mass. Inst. of Tech.
Donovan, Thomas Francis	B.S., Boston College
Flaherty, Francis Martin	A.B., Boston College
Harkins, Bernard Louis	Bates
McDonough, John Leo, Jr.	B.S., Holy Cross
McNally, Louis Keegan, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
Maciel, John Joseph	Ph.B., Providence
Niland, Edward John, Jr.	Boston College
O'Brien, George Charles	A.B., M.A., Boston College
Reilly, Arthur Michael	A.B., St. Peter's
Ryan, Francis Paul	A.B., Boston College
Yenulevich, Vincent Wenceslaus	A.B., Boston College

EVENING DIVISION

First Year

Ambrogne, John Robert	A.B., Boston College
Bane, Vincent Patrick	Boston College
Beckert, William Charles	A.B., Harvard
Bertolucci, Harold Felix	B.S., M.B.A., Boston University
Boland, Edward Patrick	Special Student
Brewin, William Francis	A.B., Boston College
Bunker, John Wadsworth	B.S., Columbia
Clifford, Michael Joseph	Special Student
Corbett, Ronald Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Coven, Daniel	A.B., M.B.A., Harvard
Cronin, Elizabeth Patricia	B.S., Regis
Cross, David Eglinton	B.S., Duquesne
Davison, John Thomas	Georgetown
Dever, Francis Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Donahue, James William	A.B., Holy Cross
Donoghue, John Joseph	St. Charles
Donovan, Thomas Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Donovan, Timothy Leo	A.B., Holy Cross
Ducey, Helena Marie	B.S., Regis
Farrell, George Joseph, Jr.	B.S., Boston College
Fay, Thomas Joseph	A.B., M.A., Boston College
Field, Cynthia	Boston College
Fitzgerald, John Henry	A.B., Boston College
Flynn, Herbert David	Boston College
Foster, Richard Hugh	B.S., Holy Cross
Glynn, Francis Thomas	A.B., M.A., Boston College
Halligan, Robert Francis	A.B., Boston College
Harmon, Eugene John	A.B., Holy Cross
Hinchey, James Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Hoar, Frederick Joseph	A.B., University of Alabama
Jordan, Thomas Joseph	Northeastern
Kelty, Thomas William	A.B., Boston College
Kneeland, John Francis	A.B., Holy Cross
Lynch, John Joseph	A.B., Holy Cross
McCulloch, Raymond Carl	A.B., Brown
McDonough, Patrick Francis	A.B., Boston College
McElwee, John Gerard	Boston College
McGowan, Leo Patrick	B.S., Georgetown
McLaughlin, George Leo	B.S., Boston College
Martin, Willis Andrew	Boston College

Morin, Alfred Laurence	A.B., Boston College
Mulhern, Joseph John	Tulane, Boston College
Mullin, James Bernard	Ph.B., Boston College; M.Ed., Boston Univ.
Murphy, Edward Thomas	B.S., Boston College
Murphy, Francis Edward	Boston College
Murphy, Paul Hammond	B.S., Holy Cross
Murphy, Joseph Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Murray, Philip Edmund	Boston College
Nevins, Timothy Joseph	B.S., Boston College
O'Brien, Gordon Joseph	Boston College
O'Hara, John Joseph, Jr.	Boston College
Quigley, John Lawlor	B.S., Georgetown
Rabidoux, Edward Joseph, Jr.	Villanova, Providence
Riordan, Francis John	A.B., St. Anselm's
Rivers, Charles Andrew	Northeastern, Boston College
Roache, Leo William	A.B., Boston College
Rooney, Edward Donlan	B.S., Ohio University
Ryan, Mary Patricia	A.B., St. Joseph's; M.S.S.W., Boston College
Shea, Charles Wilfred	B.S., Northeastern
Sheehan, John Francis	B.S., Boston College
Shue, William Albright	A.B., Harvard
Sisson, James Roger	Providence
Stenholm, Eric John	A.B., Boston College; M.B.A., Harvard
Stuart, George William	A.B., Boston College
Suttenberg, Laurence Lester	B.S., St. John's University
Tisdell, Walter Campbell	B.S., Holy Cross
Torchio, Joseph Anthony	A.B., Univ of Penn.; M.A., Boston Univ.
Welch, Louis Roger	Ph.B., M.S., Boston Col.; M.Ed., Boston Teachers

Second Year Evening

Bergin, Mary Margaret	A.B., Regis
Burns, Francis Joseph	A.B., M.S.S.W., Boston College
Conway, James Gardner	Providence
Curtis, Ann Nevius	A.B., Middlebury
Cronin, Jeremiah Augustine	A.B., Boston College
Dougherty, James Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Haley, John Francis	B.S., Fordham
Hogan, William Edward	B.S., Boston University
Hogan, William Henry	A.B., Brown
Kelley, John Thomas, Jr.	A.B., Holy Cross
Kelly, Barbara Ann	Boston College
Kelly, William Cletus	A.B., Boston College
Kerr, Peter Aloysius	A.B., Boston College

Landrigan, Albert Francis	A.B., Bos. Col.; M.Ed., Bos. Teachers
Loscocco, Savino Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Lucey, Phyllis Virginia	B.S., Bridgewater State Teachers
McDonald, Walter Thomas	A.B., Boston College
McElligott, Paul Joseph	A.B., Holy Cross
Miller, Joseph Francis	B.S., Boston College
Moran, Francis Xavier	A.B., Boston College
Murphy, Francis Xavier	B.S., Boston College
Murphy, John William	Boston College
Norton, Charles Francis	St. Joseph's
O'Connor, Thomas Eugene	A.B., Boston College
Routhier, Edward John	Providence
Schoenfeld, Richard John	A.B., Boston College
Shea, William Joseph	A.B., Harvard
Sturtevant, Madelyn Wilson	A.B., M.A., Boston University
Sullivan, Ralph Warren	B.S., Northeastern
Walsh, William Henry	A.B., Boston College

Third Year Evening

Baldi, Edmund Anselm	Ph.B., Providence
Bonner, John Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Cantelmo, William Joseph	A.B., Harvard
Condon, George William	A.B., Boston College
Curtis, Robert Earl	A.B., M.A., Boston College
Griffin, James Patrick	A.B., Boston College
Keefe, Augustine Leo	A.B., M.A., Boston College
Kelly, Francis Leo	Boston College
Kenney, Peter Joseph	Northeastern
Lawler, William Cribbs	Boston College
Letoile, Henry Armand	B.S., Brown
McElhiney, Francis Joseph	B.S., Boston University
McGee, Francis George	A.B., George Washington
McMahon, Elizabeth Salathe	Brown
Perry, James Joseph	Ph.B., Providence
Rebholz, John Bernard	A.B., George Washington
Scanlon, Edward Oscar	A.B., Holy Cross; M.S.S.W., Boston College
Snyder, Paul Francis	Boston College
Sonnemann, Roger Christopher	B.S., University of Illinois
Turnbull, Augustine Philip	Boston College

Fourth Year Evening

Brennan, Edmund James	Providence
Capraro, Charles William	A.B., Boston College
Catherall, Robert John	A.B., Williams
Connolly, Matthew Thomas	A.B., Bos. Col.; M.Ed., Boston Teachers
Costello, William Joseph	B.S., Boston College
Doyle, William Edward	Ph.B., Providence
Duffey, Paul Kevin	A.B., Boston College
Fitzgerald, Laurence Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Flaherty, Laurence Smith	A.B., Harvard
Good, Ralph Coleman	A.B., M.A., Boston College
Kelley, Charles Merrill	B.S., Northeastern
Kendrick, James Michael	B.S., University of Vermont
LaBastie, Albert Henry	A.B., Harvard
McDavitt, Thomas Brown	A.B., Boston College
Mellen, James Joseph	A.B., Harvard
Murphy, David Gerard	Boston College
Murphy, Timothy Andrew	Boston College
O'Hara, John Cornelius	A.B., Boston College
Pofcher, Philip Eli	A.B., University of Illinois
Reardon, John Francis	A.B., Boston College
Russell, Henry George	B.S., M.B.A., Boston University
Sturtevant, Jack	B.S., Mass. State; M.Ed. Boston University
Sullivan, Ernest Cornelius	A.B., Boston College
Thomas, Tanous Joseph	A.B., Boston College
Volpe, Oliver Victor	B.S., Villanova
Wright, William Nickey	B.S., University of Wisconsin

AUDITORS

Becker, Mary B.	A.B., Bost. U.; M.A., Middlebury, LL.B., Bost. Coll.
Brennan, William Francis	A.B., Boston College
Caldwell, Jacqueline Burr	B.S., Simmons; LL.B., Boston College
Farin, Frank Jacob	LL.B., Northeastern
Finucane, Thomas Mary	A.B., Holy Cross; LL.B., Boston College
Finucane, William Francis	A.B., Holy Cross; LL.B., Boston College
Hanley, Martin John	A.B., LL.B., Boston College
Hern, Kevin Patrick	A.B., Boston College; LL.B., Harvard
Moreau, Eugene J.	A.B., Prov.; M.A., Notre Dame; LL.B., Northeastern
Rudnick, Isadore Harris	LL.B., Boston College
Wolfman, Bernard Nathan	A.B., Cornell
Yoffa, Faye Gloria	Boston University

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES REPRESENTED

1946 - 1947

American International.....	3	Ohio University.....	1
Bates	1	Pennsylvania Teachers.....	1
Boston Teachers.....	3	Providence	18
Bowdoin	1	Radcliffe	1
Bridgewater Teachers.....	2	Regis	4
Boston College.....	257	Rhode Island State.....	1
Boston University.....	15	Saint Anselm's.....	6
Brown	8	Saint Bonaventure.....	1
Colby	3	Saint Charles.....	1
Columbia	1	Saint Francis Xavier (Canada).....	1
Cornell	1	Saint John's Seminary.....	1
Dartmouth	1	St. John's University.....	1
De LaSalle (Eire).....	1	Saint Joseph's (Canada).....	1
Duquesne	1	Saint Joseph's (Kansas).....	1
Emmanuel	1	Saint Michael's.....	8
Fordham	3	Saint Patrick's (Eire).....	1
Georgetown	5	Saint Peter's	1
George Washington	2	Simmons	1
Harvard	17	Tufts	4
Holy Cross.....	62	Tulane	1
Hyannis Teachers.....	1	Union	1
James Millikin.....	1	U. S. Naval Academy.....	1
Jerusalem Law (Palestine).....	1	University of Alabama.....	2
John Carroll.....	1	University of Glasgow.....	1
Lebanon Valley.....	1	University of Illinois.....	3
Le Moyne.....	1	University of Maine.....	1
Louvain (Belgium).....	1	University of Michigan.....	1
Loyola (Chicago).....	1	University of Missouri.....	1
Loyola (Los Angeles).....	1	University of New Hampshire.....	3
Manhattan	1	University of Pennsylvania.....	2
Mass. Institute of Technology.....	1	University of Pittsburgh.....	2
Massachusetts State.....	5	University of Ottawa.....	1
Middlebury	2	University of Vermont.....	1
Morehead State Teachers.....	1	University of Virginia.....	1
Mount Holyoke.....	1	University of Wisconsin.....	2
Mount Saint Mary's.....	1	Villanova	4
New York University.....	1	Washington and Lee.....	1
Northeastern	10	Western Reserve.....	1
Northwestern	2	Williams	1
Notre Dame.....	4	Yale	2

Total Institutions.....80

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

PREVIOUS EDUCATION

Students with two or more academic degrees.....	30
Students with at least one academic degree.....	358
Students with no academic degree.....	115
Special Students	4

MILITARY SERVICE

	<i>Morning</i>	<i>Evening</i>	<i>Auditors</i>	<i>Total</i>
Veterans	303	101	8	412
Non-veterans	18	43	4	65

ACADEMIC DISTRIBUTION

<i>Year:</i>	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>	<i>Total</i>
Morning Division	207	99	15	—	321
Evening Division	68	30	20	26	144
				Auditors	12
				Total	477

THE RED MASS

The traditional ceremony popularly called the "Red Mass" is the Solemn Votive Mass of the Holy Spirit celebrated at the beginning of the judicial year, and attended by members of the bench and bar of all religious faiths, for the purpose of invoking the blessing and guidance of Almighty God in the administration of justice. The popular name of the Red Mass is probably derived from the predominating color which surrounded the ancient ceremony. Centuries ago the attending justices wore judicial robes of bright scarlet; and, because the Mass is that of the Holy Spirit, the vestments worn by the officers of the Mass have always been red. Moreover, the prayer proper to this Mass beseeches the aid of the Holy Spirit, traditionally symbolized by the flaming fire of Divine Wisdom.

The precise origin of the Red Mass is obscured by its very antiquity. The tradition goes back many centuries in the Old World, particularly in Rome, Paris, and London. From time immemorial this beautiful ceremony has officially opened the judicial year of the Sacred Roman Rota. During the reign of Louis IX, Saint Louis of France, La Sainte Chappelle was officially dedicated as the proper setting for the service. This magnificent edifice, erected more than seven hundred years ago, was used but once a year and then for the Red Mass. The custom in England began in the early Middle Ages. Even during the hazards of World War II, English judges and lawyers of all religious faiths annually attended the Red Mass in Westminster Cathedral to seek the assistance of Almighty God in the discharge of the sacred responsibilities of their profession.

IN NEW ENGLAND

The Boston College Law School was honored and privileged to introduce this ancient and beautiful ceremony to New England on Saturday, October 4, 1941. Fifteen hundred distinguished members of the bench and bar, of all religious faiths, filled the Church of the Immaculate Conception for the occasion. The tradition of the Red Mass, thus carried from the Old World to the New, from remote antiquity to the twentieth century, is continued annually under the

sponsorship of His Excellency, Most Reverend Richard J. Cushing, Archbishop of Boston. The Sixth Annual Red Mass in New England was conducted in Boston, Saturday, October 5, 1946. With Archbishop Cushing presiding, the Mass was celebrated by Very Reverend William L. Keleher, S.J., President of Boston College; the address was delivered by Reverend William J. Kenealy, S.J., Dean of the Boston College Law School. Preceding the ceremony was a solemn procession of the guests of honor, as follows:

The Colors
The Acolytes
The Officers of the Mass
His Excellency, the Archbishop of Boston
His Excellency, the Governor of the Commonwealth
The United States Senators from Massachusetts
The Chief Justice and the Associate Justices of
The Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts
The Chief Justice of Rhode Island
The Judges of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals
The Judges of the United States District Court
The Justices of the Superior Court of Massachusetts
The Judges of the Probate and Land Courts of Massachusetts
His Honor, The Mayor of the City of Boston
The Attorney General of the Commonwealth and Staff
The District Attorneys of Massachusetts
The Corporation Counsel of the City of Boston and Staff
The Representatives of the Bar Associations
The Representatives of the Law Faculties
The Boston College Law Faculty
The Members of the Bar

THE SEVENTH ANNUAL RED MASS

The Seventh Annual Red Mass in New England will be conducted in the Church of the Immaculate Conception in Boston, on Saturday, October 4, 1947.

THE AMERICAN JESUIT EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATION

Colleges and Universities in the United States conducted by the Society of Jesus

*Boston College.....	Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts
Canisius College.....	Buffalo, New York
College of the Holy Cross.....	Worcester, Massachusetts
*Creighton University.....	Omaha, Nebraska
Fairfield University.....	Fairfield, Connecticut
*Fordham University.....	New York City, New York
*Georgetown University.....	Washington, District of Columbia
*Gonzaga University.....	Spokane, Washington
John Carroll University.....	Cleveland, Ohio
Le Moyne College.....	Rochester, New York
Loyola College.....	Baltimore, Maryland
*Loyola University.....	Chicago, Illinois
*Loyola University.....	Los Angeles, California
*Loyola University.....	New Orleans, Louisiana
*Marquette University.....	Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Regis College.....	Denver, Colorado
Rockhurst College.....	Kansas City, Missouri
Saint Joseph's College.....	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Saint Peter's College.....	Jersey City, New Jersey
Seattle College.....	Seattle, Washington
Spring Hill College.....	Spring Hill, Alabama
*University of Detroit.....	Detroit, Michigan
*University of Saint Louis.....	Saint Louis, Missouri
*University of San Francisco.....	San Francisco, California
*University of Santa Clara.....	Santa Clara, California
University of Scranton.....	Scranton, Pennsylvania
Xavier University.....	Cincinnati, Ohio

**The thirteen universities marked above with an asterisk conduct schools of law; twelve of these thirteen law schools are member schools of the Association of American Law Schools.*

BOSTON COLLEGE

UNIVERSITY DIRECTORY

1947 - 1948



William L. Keleher, S.J.

President

University Heights, Chestnut Hill

THE SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

University Heights, Chestnut Hill

STEPHEN A. MULCAHY, S.J., *Dean*

THE GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

University Heights, Chestnut Hill

GEORGE A. O'DONNELL, S.J., *Dean*

THE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

University Heights, Chestnut Hill

JAMES J. KELLEY, S.J., *Dean*

THE SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES INTOWN

126 Newbury Street, Boston

EDWARD J. KEATING, S.J., *Dean*

THE LAW SCHOOL

18 Tremont Street, Boston

WILLIAM J. KENEALY, S.J., *Dean*

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126 Newbury Street, Boston

DOROTHY L. BOOK, *Dean*

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126 Newbury Street, Boston

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Shadowbrook, Lenox

WILLIAM J. MURPHY, S.J., *Dean*

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THE SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

Concord Road, Weston

JOHN P. HARAN, S.J., *Dean*

THE SEISMOLOGICAL OBSERVATORY

Concord Road, Weston

DANIEL LINEHAN, S.J., *Director*
